



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations 2016/2017

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF FASHION DESIGN AND MARKETING

**FOUR YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN
COMMUNITY RESOURCE MANAGEMENT.**

HCR 413: MANAGEMENT OF COMMUNITY BASED ORGANIZATION.

DATE: 1/8/2017

TIME: 8:30 – 10:30 AM

INSTRUCTIONS

This paper consists of five questions

Answer question ONE and any other TWO

Question ONE (30 marks) and any other two (20 marks)

QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY) (30 MARKS)

- (a) Explain the term Community Based organizations (4 marks)
- (b) Effective management of community based organization structures are influenced by internal and external factors. Discuss (10 marks)
- (c) CBO's are a game changer in community development. Discuss (10 marks)
- (d) Explain the interaction of CBOs with:
 - (i) Formal private sector
 - (ii) Public (6 marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

- (a) Analyze ten principles relating to community organization. (10 marks)
- (b) Discuss the contributions of CBO's to the development of:
 - (i) Physical resources in relation to Kenya.
 - (ii) Social resources in relation to Kenya.

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

- (a) Describe the process of formal registration of CBOs in Kenya. (10 marks)
- (b) Explain barriers to the success of community based organizations in developing countries. (10 marks)

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

- (a) Discuss two types of CBO projects and illustrate their benefits to community development in Africa. (10 marks)
- (b) Effective communication in community practice is life blood of any community organization! Justify. (10 marks)

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

- (a) Discuss the importance of building coalitions among CBOs in Kenya. (10 marks)
- (b) Explain five emerging issues in the implementation of CBO programmes and demonstrate their effect on the Community Development. (10 marks)