

MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES

DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCES

SPECIAL / SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION

DIPLOMA IN BUILDING AND CIVIL ENGINEERING/MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

UCU 003: DEVELOPMENT STUDIES.

DATE:

TIME:

INSTRUCTIONS.

- 1 a) Define the following terminologies
 - i. Morality (3 marks)
 - ii. Project management (3 marks)
 - iii. Gross domestic product (3 marks)
 - iv. Autocratic (3 marks)
 - v. Power and leadership (3 marks)
- b) Provide an explanation for these two approaches to development:
 - i. Economic development approach (5 marks)
 - ii. Human development approach (5 marks)
- c) The UNDP (200) provides for standards that apply for all human beings. Describe five measures in line with these standards (5 marks)
2. Explain FIVE reasons why organizational management should carry out project planning. (20 marks)
3. a) Describe two factors that may influence project planning (10 marks)
b) Explain how morality is seen as a regulator of human behavior (10 marks)
4. a) Identify and examine any THREE Leadership styles in the community you live in. Give an example for each identified style. (12 marks)
b) Highlight on four attributes of a leader (8 marks)
5. Both the national and county governments have the responsibility of spreading development projects in the country uniformly. Explain the roles played by these governments. (20 marks)