



# MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations 2018/2019

SCHOOL OF EDUCATION

DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATIONAL MANAGEMENT & CURRICULUM STUDIES

SECOND YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR

DIPLOMA IN EDUCATION

EAP 0202: EDUCATIONAL PLANNING

DATE: 17/4/2019

TIME: 2.00-4.00 PM

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## INSTRUCTIONS

*ANSWER QUESTION ONE AND ANY OTHER TWO QUESTIONS.*

1. a) Define the following terms as applied in educational planning
    - i. School mapping (2 marks)
    - ii. Educational plan (2 marks)
    - iii. Need (2 marks)
    - iv. Drop-out rates (2 marks)
    - v. Cost benefit analysis (2 marks)
  - b) Explain four theories that may be applied when planning in an educational institution (8 marks)
  - c) Highlight five assumptions of social demand approach to educational planning. (5 marks)
  - d) By the use of an illustration, explain the development planning model. (7 marks)
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2. Assume that you have been appointed to assist the Sub-County Director of Education carry out educational needs assessment in your home area. Explain the factors that should be analyzed when undertaking the activity (20 marks)

3. a) Explain five reasons for carrying out education planning in an institution. (10 marks)
- b) Describe the features of good educational planning (10 marks)
4. a) i Define the term demography as used in educational planning (2 marks)
- ii Explain the three demographic processes (6 marks)
- b) Explain the importance of demographic information to educational planners (12 marks)
5. a) Explain five causes of inequality in educational opportunities in Kenya. (10 marks)
- b) Explain the measures that the government has taken to improve equality in educational opportunities. (10 marks)