

# MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

**University Examinations 2018/2019** 

#### SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCES

## SECOND YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR

MASTER OF ARTS IN RELIGIOUS STUDIES

ARE 528: METHODS FOR BIBLICAL TEXTUAL STUDIES

DATE: 29/4/2019 TIME: 11.00-1.00 PM

## **INSTRUCTIONS**

**Answer Question One and any other Two Questions** 

## **QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)**

| a) | Distinguish between higher criticism and lower criticism. | (10 marks) |
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- b) Explain the importance of Biblical criticism to the study of the Bible. (10 marks)
- c) Theology and scientific inquiry are not hostile to each other. Discuss. (10 marks)

## **QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)**

- a) Demonstrate how source criticism is different from other biblical criticisms. (10 marks)
- b) Discuss the main evidences for the composite nature of the Pentateuch. (10 marks)

## **QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)**

Discuss the four distinctive genre of Form Criticism from the Old Testament.

#### **QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)**

Describe the various forms of Form Criticism in the Bible, highlighting the limitations of each.

## **QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)**

Describe redaction criticism and highlight its main weaknesses.