



# MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations 2018/2019

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCES

THIRD YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR

BACHELOR OF ARTS

ASC 329: SOCIOLOGY OF SEXUALITY

DATE: 17/4/2019

TIME: 2.00-4.00 PM

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## INSTRUCTIONS

Answer Question One and any other Two Questions

### QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)

- a) Differentiate between sex and sexuality (4 marks)
- b) Explain the five circles of sexuality (15 marks)
- c) Define pornography? Explain how exposure to pornography can cause negative effects on healthy development and relationships. (11 marks)

### QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

Sociologists approach the concept of sexual identity from multiple perspectives. Discuss two theoretical perspectives about how and at what age people develop a sexual identity as straight, gay, lesbian, or bisexual?

### QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

- a) Explain the concept of embodiment and desire (5 marks)
- b) Discuss sexual development through the life cycle (15 marks)

**QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)**

- a) Define abortion (2 marks)
- b) Explain four consequences of sexually transmitted infections on sexual and reproductive health (8 marks)
- c) Explain five birth control methods available in Kenya (10 marks)

**QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)**

You are invited to Machakos Girls high school to sensitize students on sexual violence. Briefly outline your presentation.