



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY COLLEGE

(A Constituent College of Kenyatta University)
University Examinations for 2015/2016 Academic Year

SCHOOL OF PURE AND APPLIED SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES

FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF
SCIENCE IN POPULATION HEALTH

PPH 206: SEXUAL AND REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH

DATE: 1/8/2016

TIME: 11.00-1.00 PM

INSTRUCTIONS:

- The paper consists of **two** sections.
- Section A is **compulsory**.
- Answer any **two** questions from section B.

SECTION A (30 MARKS- COMPULSORY QUESTION)

1. a) Briefly discuss why maternal death was regarded as “ Social Injustice” in the ICPD conference of 1994 in Cairo (6 marks)
- b) Briefly explain 4 strategic challenges to implementing a comprehensive Reproductive Health Management Information System (HMIS) (6 marks)
- c) Distinguish between
 - i) Sex and Gender
 - ii) Gender analysis and gender mainstreaming
 - iii) Reproductive health and Sexual health (6 marks)

- d) Explain 4 factors contributing to unmet need for family planning among married adolescents today (6 marks)
- e) Briefly describe 4 ways of preventing infertility in the general population (6 marks)

SECTION B (CHOOSE ANY TWO)

2. a) Discuss abortion as an issue of Reproductive Health importance today (5 marks)
- b) Discuss 5 ways of preventing unsafe abortions (15 marks)
3. a) Discuss the importance of gender in the realization of sexual and reproductive rights in Kenya using relevant examples (12 marks)
- b) Discuss 4 limitations to gender mainstreaming under the devolved system of Government (8 marks)
4. a) Discuss 6 Reproductive health financing options in the devolved governments (12 marks)
- b) Explain 4 challenges in financing Reproductive health in Kenya as per Abuja Declaration 2005 (8 marks)
5. a) Discuss 5 actions which can improve sexual reproductive Health in Kenya (10 marks)
- b) Discuss the importance of integrating reproductive health services as opposed to running vertical programs (10 marks)