



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations 2018/2019

SCHOOL OF EDUCATION

DEPARTMENT OF EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION AND COMMUNICATION
TECHNOLOGY

FIRST YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR
CERTIFICATE IN EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION (TVET)
COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

DATE: 16/4/2019

TIME: 2:30 – 5:30 PM

INSTRUCTIONS

- Attempt question ONE and any other FOUR from the remaining**
1. a) Define the following terms as used in ECDE curriculum. (10 marks)
 - i) Community
 - ii) mobilization
 - iii) Sensitization
 - (iv) Group Dynamics
 - (v) Advocacy
 - b) Differentiate between community participation and community involvement (10 marks)
 2. Explain factors that influence community organization (20 marks)
 3. Explain elements of communication process. (20 marks)
 4. a) Define leadership style? (2 marks)
 - b) Describe three leadership patterns citing advantages and disadvantages of each style. (18 marks)
 5. a) Pinpoint strategies of community capacity building and mobilization. (10 marks)
 - b) Explain Five importance of community organization. (10 marks)
 6. a) Outline FIVE Income Generating Activities that an ECDE teacher can start to sustain feeding programme in an ECDE center (10 marks)
 - b) Describe the structure of community organization. (10 marks)



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SECOND YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR

CERTIFICATE IN EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION (TVET)

PHYSICAL ACTIVITIES

DATE: 17/4/2019

TIME: 2:30 – 5:30 AM

INSTRUCTIONS

Attempt question ONE and any other FOUR Questions

1. a) Define the following terms as used in Physical activities. (10 marks)
 - i) Play
 - ii) Games
 - iii) Physical Activity
 - iv) First Aid
 - v) Equipment
- b) Outline **Five** ways of acquiring physical activities materials (10 marks)
2. Describe objectives for teaching physical activities in ECDE centers (20 marks)
3. Explain importance of teaching physical activities to young children. (20 marks)
4. Outline suitable activities a preschool teacher can give to children to develop fine and gross muscles (20 marks)
5. Explain types of play in physical activities. (20 marks)
6. a) Highlight **Five** characteristics of materials for physical activities (10 marks)
- b) Describe two categories of materials and equipment for physical activities (10 marks)



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FIRST YEAR SECOND SEMEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR

CRAFT CERTIFICATE IN EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION (TVET)

GUIDANCE AND COUNSELLING

DATE: 15/4/2019

TIME: 8:30 – 11:30 PM

INSTRUCTIONS

1. a) Define the following terms as used in ECDE curriculum. (10 marks)
 - i) Counsellor
 - ii) Counselee
 - iii) Client
 - iv) Guidance
 - v) Counselling
- b) Differentiate between guidance and counselling (10 marks)
2. Discuss various types of counselling in learning institutions. (20 marks)
3. Explain **five** stages of counselling process (20 marks)
4. Describe ten qualities of a good ECDE counsellor (20 marks)
5. a) Explain importance of ECDE teacher of studying Guidance and Counselling (10 marks)
- b) State and briefly explain similarities between Guidance and Counselling. (10 marks)
6. a) Outline **five** various types of Guidance in learning institutions. (10 marks)
- b) Describe who a preschool teacher can guide children affected by drugs and substance abuse. (10 marks)