



# MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations 2018/2019

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF FASHION DESIGN AND MARKETING

FIRST YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR

CRAFT CERTIFICATE IN BEAUTY THERAPY  
PATTERN DRAFTING

DATE:

TIME:

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## INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

*This paper consists of TWO sections; A and B.*

*Answer ALL questions in section A and any FOUR questions in section B in the answer booklet provided.*

### SECTION A: (30 marks)

*Answer ALL the questions in this section in the spaces provided.*

1. a) Highlight four sterilization method used in beauty therapy. (4 marks)  
b) Describe three contra-indications in pedicure and manicure theory. (6 marks)
2. a) List three types of eyebrow shaping and show the procedure. (6 marks)  
b) Give four methods of hands and nail treatment in manicure and pedicure service. (4 marks)
3. a) Highlight five factors that affects the cost of services in the beauty industry. (5 marks)  
b) Describe five professional ethical codes that should be practiced in the beauty industry. (5 marks)

**SECTION B:** Answer any **TWO** questions in this section in the answer booklet provided.

4. a) State five benefits of massaging hands when performing a manicure. (10 marks)
- b) Describe five factors to consider when shaping eyebrows. (10 marks)
5. a) Explain five reasons why buffing of nails is important. (10 marks)
- b) Give any five products used in manicure service giving examples in each. (10 marks)
6. Teddy a house help, visited a salon for a hand treatment. During consultation and analysis, the therapist realized her nails were dry, breaking and the nail plates were uneven.
- i) Identify five disorders that Teddy maybe suffering from. (5 marks)
- ii) During the filing process, the free edge was breaking. Give any five possible causes for this. (5 marks)
- iii) Describe five homecare advice that Teddy should undertake to treat and maintain her nails. (10marks)
7. a) Describe five massage movements:
- i) In manicure service (5 marks)
- ii) In pedicure service (5 marks)
- b) Explain five types of maintenance for salon tools and equipment. (10 marks)