



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations 2018/2019

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF HUMANITIES

FIRST YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN COMMUNITY RESOURCE MANAGEMENT

HCM 102: TRENDS IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

DATE: 2/5/2019

TIME: 2:00 – 4:00 PM

INSTRUCTIONS

This paper consists of five questions

Answer Question One and Two Other Questions

QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY) (30 MARKS)

- a) Explain the following terms:
- i) Globalization (2 marks)
 - ii) Non-governmental agencies (2 marks)
 - iii) Sustainable Development Goals (2 marks)
 - iv) Social dimension of development (2 marks)
 - v) Global partnerships (2 marks)
- b) Outline FIVE (5) negative effects of globalization on community development. (10 marks)
- c) Elaborate on the three (3) tenets of sustainable development. (6 marks)
- d) Examine the achievements that have been made by Kenyan Government in achievement of Goal NO. 1 and 5. (4 marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

- a) With illustrations, analyze FIVE (5) contributions of stakeholders in sustainable community development in Kenya. (10 marks)
- b) Explain FIVE (5) roles of government in community development. (10 marks)

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

- a) Citing relevant examples analyze **four (4) causes** of poverty in communities. (4 marks)
- b) Expound FIVE (5) factors that influence sustainable development in Kenya. (10 marks)
- c) Describe three (3) types of sustainability (6 marks)

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

- a) Using a county of your choice, explain **Five (5)** strategies that it has put in place to achieve of Sustainable Goal **No. 3** (10 marks)
- b) Explain the targets of SDGs number (seven and eight). (10 marks)

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

- a) Describe FIVE (5) factors that hinder private organizations from participating in family and community development. (10 marks)
- b) Citing examples , discuss Five (5) Emerging issues affecting community resource Mobilization (10 marks)