



# MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations 2018/2019

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF HUMANITIES

FIRST YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN COMMUNITY RESOURCE MANAGEMENT

**HCM 104: GENDER PERSPECTIVES IN COMMUNITY RESOURCE MANAGEMENT**

**DATE: 30/4/2019**

**TIME: 8:30 – 10:30 AM**

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## *INSTRUCTIONS*

- *This paper consists of FIVE questions*
- *Answer QUESTION ONE and ANY OTHER TWO questions*
- *Question One carries 30 marks*
- *Question 2-5 carry 20 marks each*

### **QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY) (30 MARKS)**

Write notes on the following and use examples to support your arguments: -

- Characteristics of gender. (10 marks)
- Describe gender needs and how they link to resource management. (10 marks)
- Demonstrate how boys and girls develop gender identities and how they influence resource management (10 marks)

### **QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)**

Describe Marxist feminism and demonstrate how it explains resource management in Kenya.

### **QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)**

Describe instrumental and affective gender roles and their relevance in understanding community resource management.

### **QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)**

Describe liberal feminism and its relevance in understanding community resource management.

### **QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)**

Examine the challenges faced by women in resource management in Africa.