



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations 2018/2019

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCES

FIRST YEAR FIRST/SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR
DIPLOMA IN SOCIAL WORK AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT
INTRODUCTION TO COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

DATE: 15/4/2019

TIME: 2.30-5.30 PM

INSTRUCTIONS

Answer ALL the questions

1. a) Explain the meaning of the term community development. (2 marks)
b) Distinguish between Community Building and Community Organization. (4 marks)
c) Highlight four ways of empowering a community. (4 marks)
d) Describe five principles of community organizations (10 marks)
2. a) Explain five principles of community development practice. (10 marks)
b) Explain the steps of Social Action to spontaneous Social Action model in Community Development (10 marks)
3. a) Explain six challenges experienced by community development workers in their duties. (12 marks)
b) Discuss four Assumptions in Community Development. (8 marks)
4. a) Explain five roles of government in community development. (10 marks)
b) Explain five characteristics of a community. (10 marks)
5. a) Explain six benefits of community participation and empowerment. (12 marks)
b) Explain the importance of community organization. (8 marks)