



**MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY**  
**SCHOOL OF EDUCATION**

**DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION MANAGEMENT AND CURRICULUM STUDIES**

**SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR DIPLOMA IN EDUCATION**  
**ARTS&SCIENCE**

**EAP 0101: EDUCATION AND DEVELOPMENT**

**Date:**

**Time**

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**INSTRUCTIONS**

***Question ONE- compulsory***

1. (a) Using relevant examples, explain five ways in which gender discrimination has been a stumble to development in Kenya (10 marks)
- (b) Explain the relationship between education and Development (4 marks)
- (c) Discuss the role of Education in Agriculture and Industry (10 marks)
- (d) Explain three roles of Education in population control (6marks)

**Answer Two Questions from this Section**

2. (a) Outline five sources of school finances (4 marks)
  - (b) Explain three effects of inequality in Education (6 marks)
  - (b) (i) Define gender mainstreaming (2 marks)
  - (ii) Discuss four critical concerns of gender mainstreaming. (8 marks)
3. (a) Sighting the goals of education, discuss five roles of education in development (10 mks)
  - (b) Explain five factors that hinder access to education in Kenya (10 marks)
4. (a) Discuss five impacts of corruption in attainment of quality Education (10 marks)
  - (b) Explain five measures that the Kenya Government is taking to control the use of funds for free Primary Education. (10 marks)
5. (a) The National goals of Education can be grouped into four categories. Identify the personal goals and explain their relevance to development (10 marks)
  - (b) Discuss five ways in which population can negatively affect the development of the country. (10 marks)