

**MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY**

**SPECIAL /SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMNATIONS**

**UNIT CODE: ESN 100**

**UNIT TITLE: DEVELOPMENT OF SPECIAL NEEDS EDUCATION**

**INSTRUCTIONS**

1. Write your answers in the answer booklet provided
2. SECTION A is compulsory
3. Answer any other TWO questions from section B

**TIME: 2HRS**

**SECTION A: Compulsory (30marks)**

**Question one**

- a) Discuss ten general causes of handicapping conditions in children (10 marks)
- b) Outline ten categories of Children Living under Extremely Difficult Circumstances(10 marks)
- c) Discuss five causes of Giftedness and Talentedness in children.(10 marks)

**SECTION B: ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS**

**Question two**

- a) Examine the educational interventions for learners who are Gifted and Talented. (10 marks)
- b) Discuss the educational considerations for learners with Visual Impairments. (10 marks)

### **Question three**

- a) Discuss ten intervention measures that a classroom teacher would put in place for learners with Hearing Impairments (10 marks)
- b) Explain ten specialized services for learners with special needs. (10 marks)

### **Question four**

- a) Discuss ten arguments in support of inclusive education.(10 marks)
- b) Analyze ten characteristics that a teacher is likely to observe in a learner with voice disorders.(10 marks)

### **Question five**

- a) Describe ten categories of physically handicapping conditions.(10 marks)
- b) Discuss ten characteristics of learners with emotional and behavior disorders(10 marks)