#### MAIN EXAMINATION

# **MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY**

# **UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2019**

#### SCHOOL OF EDUCATION

DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY, SPECIAL NEEDS EDUCATION

BACHELOR OF EDUCATION (SPECIAL NEEDS EDUCATION)

ESN 322: COMMUNICATION SKILLS FOR HEARING IMPARED II

#### **INSTRUCTIONS**

# ANSWER QUESTION ONE AND ANY OTHER TWO QUESTIONS

- Q1 a) Explain the difference between Oral approach of communication and Oral/aural approach (4 marks)
- b) State the four principles of signing (4 marks)
- c) Describe the importance of body language in communication (2marks)
- d) Explain the handshapes used when making the following signs
- i) SORRY (2marks)
- ii) MOTHER (2marks)
- iii) YOU (2marks)
- e) Using the element of a sign explain how the word 'FRIEND' is made(4 marks)
- f) Describe what a pantomime in sign language is (4 marks)
- g) Explain what non-manual features in signing are (4 marks)

- h) Mention the handshape and place of articulation used to make the following signs
  - i. SICK (1mark)
  - ii. LOVE (1mark)
- Q2.i) Discuss what finger spelling is (4 marks)
- ii) Explain what speech-reading is (4marks)
- iii) Discuss factors one should observe to allow a deaf person speech read well (2marks)
- Q3. Discuss the following modes of communication used by the deaf .Give illustrations
- i. Signed Exact English (4marks)
  ii. Cued speech (4marks)
  iii. Visual Aids (4 marks)
  iv. Sign Language (4 marks)
  v. Reading and Writing (4marks)
- Q4) Explain the following approaches of communication used in the education of the deaf
  - i. Oral approach
  - ii. Manual approach
- iii. Bilingual approach
- iv. The philosophy of total communication (5 marks)
- Q5). Discuss the difference between Kenyan sign language and signed English (20marks)

#### SUPRIMENTARY EXAMINATION

# **MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY**

# **UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2019**

# SCHOOL OF EDUCATION

DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY, SPECIAL NEEDS EDUCATION

BACHELOR OF EDUCATION (SPECIAL NEEDS EDUCATION)

ESN 322: COMMUNICATION SKILLS FOR HEARING IMPARED II

#### **INSTRUCTIONS**

ANSWER QUESTION ONE AND ANY OTHER TWO QUESTIONS

Q1a) Explain the modes of communication

- i. Sign languages (2marks)
- ii. Finger spelling (2marks)
  - b) Differentiate between signed languages (4marks)
  - c) Giving relevant examples explain how cued speech is used in language (4marks)
  - d) Explain what Bliss symbols are (2marks)
  - e) Highlight four communication approaches used in the Education of the deaf (4marks)
  - f) List four principles of signing (4marks)
  - g) Discuss movements as an element of a sign (4marks)
  - h) State the place of articulation in the making of the following signs

- i. MOTHER (1mark)ii. PLEASE (1 mark)iii. SORRY (1mark)iv. STUPID (1 mark)
- Q2. Using the elements of a sign, explain how you make the following signs
  - i. YOU (4marks)
  - ii. LOOK (4marks)
- iii. MONDAY (4marks)
- iv. ME (4marks)
- v. FRIEND (4marks)
- Q3. Using relevant examples, discuss how the changes of an element of sign can change the meaning of sign (20 marks)
- Q4. Discuss the importance of body language in signing (20 marks)
- Q5. Giving relevant example, discuss the difference between Signed English and Signed Exact English (20 marks)

# **COURCE OUTLINE**

UNIT CODE: ESN 322

# UNIT TITLE: COMMUNICATION SKILLS FOR HEARING IMPARED II

#### **COURCE PURPOSE**

To equip the student teachers with a higher understanding and practice of manual communication Kenya sign language drills in single word signs and sentences, individual and group conversation, chaloque, story telling, composing songs, drama and debaless.

# **COURSE OUTLINE**

- Manual communication- Fingerspelling
  - Singing
- Difference between a language and a medium
- Difference between signed English and signed exact English
- Difference between signed English and sign language
- Baric sentence types in Kenya sign language and signed English
- Dialogue Practice
- Story telling practice
- Drama Practice
- Debales Practice

#### References

KIE (2004) Secondary Syllabus for learners with hearing impairment Kenya sign language KIE Nairobi Kenya

Bakari A (2003) Elementary Sign language part II KISE Nairobi

KIE (1990), Sign language for schools 3<sup>rd</sup> draft KIE Nairobi Kenya

KNAD (2001), Kenya sign language dictionary KNAD, Nairobi