



# MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations for 2018/2019

**SCHOOL OF ENVIRONMENT AND NATURAL RESOURCE MANAGEMENT**

**DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES**

**SECOND YEAR SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION FOR**

**BACHELOR OF ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES & COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

**ECD 212: SOCIAL CHANGE AND ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT**

**DATE: 23/9/2019**

**TIME: 11:00 – 1:00 PM**

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**INSTRUCTIONS: Answer question ONE and any other TWO questions**

**QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY)(30 MARKS)**

- a) Define the following terms:
- i) Development (2 marks)
  - ii) Effectors (2 marks)
  - iii) Social cohesion (2 marks)
  - iv) Social norms (2 marks)
  - v) Linear model of communication (2 marks)
- b) Explain the tools for social change intervention (10 marks)
- c) Explain the objectives of community involvement in directed change. (10 marks)

**QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)**

Citing relevant examples discuss the following concepts in regards to social change

- i) Revolution (10 marks)
- ii) Evolution (10 marks)

**QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)**

Discuss how demography influences global environmental change

**QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)**

Discuss how social change indicators can be used to address the issues of corruption in Kenya.

**QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)**

Discuss the steps required for community dialogue in addressing drought challenges in Kenya