



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations 2018/2019

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF FASHION DESIGN

SECOND YEAR SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION FOR

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN COMMUNITY RESOURCE MANAGEMENT

HCM 207: VIOLENCE IN THE COMMUNITY AND RESOURCE MANAGEMENT

DATE:

TIME:

INSTRUCTIONS:

- *This paper consists of FIVE questions*
- *Answer QUESTION ONE and ANY OTHER TWO questions*
- *Question One carries 30 marks*
- *Question 2-5 carry 20 marks each*

QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY) (30 MARKS)

- a) Discuss the impact of violence on the following:-
1. Civilians (5 marks)
 2. Refugees and internally displaced people (5 marks)
 3. Food and agriculture (5 marks)
 4. Healthcare services (5 marks)
- b) State two (2) factors associated with violence in community (2 marks)
- c) State and explain two (2) theories of conflict. (4 marks)
- d) State four (4) types of resources (4 marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

Discuss five (5) effects of violence in the management of community resources

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

Examine five (5) ways on how globalization has contributed to increased violence in the national and global society

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

Discuss five (5) political factors that can lead to violence in the community and their impacts on the management of community resources

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

- a) Elaborate five (5) demographic factors that can lead to conflict in the community (10 marks)
- b) Explore five (5) economic factors that can lead to violence in the community (10 marks)