



# MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations 2018/2019

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCES

FIRST YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE (TELECOMMUNICATION AND INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY)

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE (HOSPITALITY AND TOURISM MANAGEMENT)

BACHELOR OF ECONOMICS AND FINANCE

BACHELOR OF ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS

BACHELOR OF ECONOMICS

UCU 106: DIVERSITY, ETHICS AND CITIZENSHIP

DATE: 10/5/2019

TIME: 8.30-10.30 AM

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## INSTRUCTIONS

Answer Question One and any other Two Questions

### QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)

- a) Define the following terms, giving an appropriate example for each concept:
- i. Globalization (2 marks)
  - ii. Multinational state (2 marks)
  - iii. Corruption (2 marks)
  - iv. Human dignity (2 marks)
  - v. Devolution (2 marks)
- b) Demonstrate how human diversity has been abused in the history of humanity (10 marks)
- c) Analyze the concept of cosmopolitan (10 marks)

**QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)**

- a) Using appropriate examples, discuss two distinctions that exist between state and nation (10 marks)
- b) Explain five national values envisioned by Article 10 of the Kenyan constitution (10 marks)

**QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)**

- a) A country can have a constitution, but lack constitutionalism. Clarify (10 marks)
- b) Examine three impediments in the actualization of the doctrine of separation of powers in Kenya (10 marks)

**QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)**

- a) Plato (427-347 BCE) considered democracy a rule of the mob. Elucidate the extent to which this characterization of democracy can be corrected in Africa (11 marks)
- b) Elaborate the relevance of ethics in the delivery of public services. (9 marks)

**QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)**

- a) Discuss two generations of human rights captured in the Bill of Rights (Chapter 4) of the Kenyan constitution (10 marks)
- b) Explain the significance of citizens' participation in governance (10 marks)