



# MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations 2018/2019

SCHOOL OF EDUCATION

DEPARTMENT OF EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION

FIRST YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR  
CERTIFICATE IN EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION (TVET)

MATERIAL DEVELOPMENT

DATE: 15/4/2019

TIME: 2:30 – 5:30 AM

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## INSTRUCTIONS

**Attempt question ONE and any other FOUR Questions**

1. a) Describe the concept of material development (5 marks)  
b) Explain five types of instructional materials (10 marks)  
c) Highlight five methods of developing instructional materials (10 marks)  
d) Explain ways of storing material in pre-school (5 marks)
2. a) Explain the importance of teaching and learning materials in ECDE. (10 marks)  
b) Explain 5 indoor material used in ECDE. (10 marks)
3. a) Explain the importance of using locally available materials in ECDE. (10 marks)  
b) Identify five ways of developing teaching and developing material in ECDE (10 marks)
4. a) Explain the importance of displaying teaching and learning materials in ECDE. (10 marks)  
b) Highlight five ways of displaying teaching and learning materials in ECDE. (10 marks)
5. a) Explain how a pre-school teacher can stimulate learning environment (10 marks)  
b) Highlight five learning corners (centre of interest) in ECDE classroom. (10 marks)