



# MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations 2018/2019

SCHOOL OF EDUCATION

DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATIONAL MANAGEMENT AND CURRICULUM STUDIES

DECEMBER SESSION EXAMINATION FOR

DIPLOMA IN EDUCATION

EAP 0201: EDUCATION AND DEVELOPMENT

DATE: 23/4/2019

TIME: 2.00-4.00 PM

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## INSTRUCTIONS

Answer Question One and Any Other Two Questions

1. a) Using relevant examples, explain **five** challenges that the society faces in accessing education in Kenya. (10 marks)
- b) Explain **three** negative effects of population on development (6 marks)
- c) Discuss **five** main objectives of financing education in Kenya (10 marks)
- d) Differentiate between education and development (4 marks)
2. a) Highlight **four** roles played by industries in development (4 marks)
- b) Explain any **three** sources of finances in a school set up (6 marks)
- c) i Define the term unemployment (2 marks)
- ii Discuss **four** effects of unemployment to the economy (8 marks)

3. a) Discuss **five** ways in which increase in population can negatively affect development of a country (10 marks)
- b) Explain **five** ways in which the government can use to curb rural-urban migration (10 marks)
4. Citing examples, explain how the government can eliminate regional disparities as far as education accessibility is concerned (20 marks)
5. Explain how education acts as a mechanism to enhance all aspects of development in of country. (20 marks)