



# MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations 2018/2019

SCHOOL OF EDUCATION

DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY, SPECIAL NEEDS EDUCATION  
THIRD YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR  
BACHELOR OF EDUCATION (SPECIAL NEEDS EDUCATION)  
ESN 314: HABILITATION AND REHABILITATION OF MOTOR DEVIATIONS

DATE: 15/4/2019

TIME: 11.00-1.00 PM

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## INSTRUCTIONS

Answer Question One and Any Other Two Questions

### QUESTION ONE (20 MARKS)

- a) Physically handicapped children encounter a number of family problems. Explain five such problems that they are likely to encounter. (10 marks)
- b) Describe the physical and health characteristics of individuals with physically handicapping conditions. (10 marks)
- c) Explain five key members of the multidisciplinary team during the assessment of persons suspected to have PH&OHI clearly outlining the role of each. (10 marks)

### QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

- a) Examine five intervention programmes for learners/persons with physically handicapping conditions. (10 marks)

- b) Discuss ten key skills that should be incorporated in the preschool curriculum for learners with physical handicaps. (10 marks)

**QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)**

- a) Each individual child suspected to have physical handicapping conditions should be assessed and carefully identified by the multidisciplinary team. Discuss eight areas of focus for the team. (16 marks)
- b) Biggs (1982) suggested some critical goals to a successful transition for students with PH&OHI. Explain four of these critical goals. (4 marks)

**QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)**

- a) Discuss five common reactions of non-disabled towards the disabled in the society (10 marks)
- b) Giving relevant examples, explain ten services that persons with physical disability should have access to in order to be fully integrated into the society. (10 marks)

**QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)**

There are various factors either before birth or after the birth of a child that contribute to physically handicapping conditions from this statement.

- a) Discuss ten general causes of physical and other health conditions in children. (10 marks)
- b) Explain five factors that may facilitate psychological adjustment for persons with physical disabilities. (10 marks)

