



Machakos University
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2022/2023
SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES & SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
THIRD YEAR FIRST SEMESTER SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION
FOR THE BACHELORS OF EDUCATION ARTS

AHT 319: TRANSFORMATION OF EUROPE

DATE: 10/3/2023

TIME: 2.00 – 4.00 pm

INSTRUCTIONS.

ANSWER QUESTION ONE AND ANY OTHER TWO

QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)

- a) Explain the factors that shaped the resurgence of Renaissance **(15 marks)**
- b) To what extent was the enlightenment a consequence of Renaissance **(15 marks)**

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

Explain the methods and approaches used by Otto von Bismarck in the creation of the German Nation **(20 marks)**

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

Show how inequality within and between classes culminated into the French revolution

(20 marks)

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

Discuss the causes, course and consequences of the Crimean War of 1854-1856 **(20 marks)**

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

Discuss the concerns of the Congress of Vienna **(20 marks)**