



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY
University Examinations for 2022/2023 Academic Year

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCES

THIRD YEAR SUPPLEMENTARY/SPECIAL EXAMINATION BACHELOR OF ARTS

AGD 303: GENDER AND ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT

DATE: 9/3/2023

TIME: 2.00 – 4.00 PM

INSTRUCTIONS

Answer QUESTION ONE and any other TWO QUESTIONS

QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)

- a) Identify and briefly distinguish between the two main approaches to environmental management (5 marks)
- b) Outline any five principles of integrated environmental management (5 marks)
- c) Examine the interrelationship between gender and environmental management (10 marks)
- d) Discuss five strategies that the Kenyan government and her neighbors have put in place to ensure the conservation of commonly owned resources. Use appropriate examples (10 marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

- a) Outline the significance of carrying out environmental impact assessment before initiation of any development programs (10marks)
- b) Identify the key stakeholders that you would involve in environmental management plan of a proposed irrigation program in your county (10 marks)

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

- a) Using relevant examples discuss five ways through which gendered socialization influence environmental management (10 marks)
- b) Discuss any five constraints faced by women in their efforts to conserving environmental resources (10 marks)

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

Critically discuss how gender-responsive policies and projects support environmental outcomes (20 marks)

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

Critically examine the opportunities and challenges of mainstreaming gender in environmental management (20 marks)