



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations 2016/2017

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF HUMANITIES

**FOURTH YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN
COMMUNITY RESOURCE MANAGEMENT**

HCR 412: RESOURCE MANAGEMENT FOR URBAN COMMUNITIES

DATE:4/8/2017

TIME: 8.30-10.30 AM

INSTRUCTIONS

Answer question one and any other two questions

QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY) (30 MARKS)

- a) Define and explain the following
 - i. Integrated Urban Development (6 marks)
 - ii. Urban dividends (6 marks)
 - iii. Cost-sharing (6 marks)
- b) i Describe 2 (two) factors which affect the implementation of sustainable urban development globally (6 marks)
- ii Explore 3 (three) impacts of climate change on urban resource management (6 marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

Explain 4 (four) challenges faced in urban resource development (20 marks)

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

Elaborate on 4 (four) sustainable principles applicable to urban resource management. (20 marks)

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

Giving examples, discuss the features of unsustainable urban centers (20 marks)

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

Explain to Nairobi City County the main features/characteristics of integrated urban development

(20 marks)