



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations for 2018/2019 Academic Year

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCES

**SECOND YEAR SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION FOR
BACHELOR OF ARTS**

AGD101: EVOLUTION OF GENDER AND DEVELOPMENT

DATE: 26/9/2019

TIME: 8.30-10.30 AM

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer QUESTION ONE and any other TWO QUESTIONS

1.
 - a) Distinguish between gender and sex. (5 marks)
 - b) Explain the following terms as used:
 - i. Gender equality. (5 marks)
 - ii. Women subordination. (5 marks)
 - c) Examine the Mexico declaration of peace and their contribution to development and peace. (8 marks)
 - d) Describe the extent to which patriarchal culture has perpetuated male dominance in the society. (7 marks)
2. Explain the following concepts citing relevant examples:
 - a) Practical gender needs. (10 marks)
 - b) Strategic gender interests. (10 marks)
3. Discuss the historical perspectives and rationale for women movements under:
 - a) Women In Development(WID) 5 marks
 - b) Women And Development(WAD) 5 marks
 - c) Gender And Development(GAD) 10 marks
4.
 - a) Explain five issues affecting women that were highlighted during the Beijing platform for action in 1995. (10 marks)
 - b) Examine the challenges women face as they fight for recognition in the contributions they make in the society. (10 marks)
5. Analyse by citing relevant examples gender issues outlined in current Kenyan constitution of 2010 in reference to social, economic and political fronts. (20 marks)