



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations 2018/2019

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF HUMANITIES

FOURTH YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR BACHELOR OF

SCIENCE IN COMMUNITY RESOURCE MANAGEMENT

HCM 409: COMMUNITIES WITH SPECIAL NEEDS

DATE: 30/4/2019

TIME: 11:00 – 1:00 PM

INSTRUCTIONS

- This paper consists of **FIVE** questions
- Answer **QUESTION ONE** and **ANY OTHER TWO** questions
- Question One carries 30 marks
- Question 2-5 carry 20 marks each

QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY) (30 MARKS)

Write notes on the Following and use examples to support your arguments:-

- a) Ascribed and achieved human needs (10 marks)
- b) Forms of communities with special needs. (10 marks)
- c) Nature of community special needs. (10 marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

Describe social protection and its relevance in mitigating special needs.

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

Discuss counseling as a tool to address community needs in Kenya.

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

Describe the social construction theory and its relevance in explaining community special needs.

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

Explain affirmative action and its role in mitigating community special needs in Kenya.