



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations 2018/2019

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCES

FIRST YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR

BACHELOR OF ARTS

AGD 102: GENDER, CULTURE AND DEVELOPMENT

DATE: 03/05/2019

TIME: 8.30-10.30 AM

Answer Question One and any other Two Questions

1.
 - a) Culture can inhibit / retard development; explain. (5 marks)
 - b) Define the concepts as used in culture and development.
 - i. Development (3 marks)
 - ii. Division of Labour (3 marks)
 - iii. Productive work (3 marks)
 - iv. Gender equality (3 marks)
 - v. Traditions (3 marks)
 - c) "Societies and Cultures are not static". Explain. (5 marks)
 - d) Describe the role of peer groups as agents of socialization. (5 marks)
2.
 - a) Describe two types of work as assigned in the Gender Division of Labour. (10 marks)
 - b) Discuss any two types of socialization process. (10 marks)
3. Discuss the roles of the following agents of socialization.
 - a) Family (7 marks)
 - b) Religion (5 marks)
 - c) Education Institutions (8 marks)
4. Citing examples from different communities, analyze the gender division of labour and its effects on community development. (20 marks)
5.
 - a) Enumerate at least four components of culture. (4 marks)
 - b) "Culture is a way of life. It has values that dictate the welfare of men and women". Critique the statement. (16 marks)