



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations for 2022/2023 Academic Year

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCES

**FIRST YEAR SUPPLEMENTARY/SPECIAL EXAMINATION FOR BACHELOR OF
ARTS**

UCU 101 DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

DATE: 10/3/2023

TIME: 2.00 – 4.00 PM

ANSWER QUESTION ONE AND TWO OTHERS

QUESTION ONE

- a) In what ways is the Human Development Theory an improvement over other theories of Development? use examples (15 Marks)
- b) What were the main objectives of District Focus for Rural Development? (15Marks)

QUESTION TWO

- a) Explain the reasons behind the persistent and rising external debt in Africa. (10 Marks)
- b) Outline the key characteristics of industrialized countries in the world (10 Marks)

QUESTION THREE

Discuss the advantages and disadvantages of regional economic integration in Africa

(20 Marks)

QUESTION FOUR

Drawing examples from developing countries analyze the role of foreign aid in development.

(20Marks)

QUESTION FIVE

Discuss the role of the State in development of a country.

(20marks)