



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations 2016/2017

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCES

THIRD YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION BACHELOR OF ARTS IN
GENDER & DEVELOPMENT

AGD 309: GENDER ASPECTS IN ECONOMIC PLANNING AND DEVELOPMENT

DATE: 2/8/2017

TIME: 8:30 – 10:30 AM

SECTION A IS COMPULSORY

QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY) (30 MARKS)

- a) i) Explain the term patriarchy (2 marks)
- ii) Analyse four different ways how patriarchy is perpetuated and its impacts on economy. (8 marks)
- b) Describe the Gender analysis tool. (20 marks)

SECTION B: ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS FROM THIS SECTION

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

- a) Discuss the importance of gender perspective in economic planning. (5 marks)
- b) Evaluate the approaches of Women in Development (WID), Women and Development (WAD) and Gender and Development (GAD). (15 marks)

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

Analyse key areas of consideration in economic planning and reporting that should portray gender inclusion. (20 marks)

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

Analyse how control of productive assets and access to services in the agricultural sector impacts negatively on women. (20 marks)

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

- a) Explain how infrastructure programmes can be designed to benefit women. (10 marks)
- b) Analyse key strategies that can be used for expanding women's opportunities for full and productive paid employment. (10 marks)