



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations for 2018/2019 Academic Year

SCHOOL OF ENVIRONMENT AND NATURAL RESOURCES MANAGEMENT

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES

FOURTH YEAR SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION FOR
BACHELOR OF ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT
ECD 427: GENDER, ENVIRONMENT AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

DATE: 23/7/2019

TIME: 8.30-10.30 AM

INSTRUCTIONS:

Answer question ONE and any other TWO questions

QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)

- a) Define the following terms:
- i. Well-being (2 marks)
 - ii. Eco-feminism (2 marks)
 - iii. Gender categorization (2 marks)
 - iv. Sex aggregated data (2 marks)
 - v. Gender gap (2 marks)
- b) Explain the role of Women in Gender approach to development (10 marks)
- c) Explain the roles of various agencies mandated to tackle gender issues in Kenya. (10 marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

- a) Discuss the principles of gender analysis. (15 marks)
- b) State five factors that influence the gender-environment relationship. (5 marks)

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

Discuss how gender inequality plays a role in the following sectors:

- a) Education (10 marks)
- b) Health (10 marks)

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

Currently, there has been a challenge in the application of the affirmative rule in Kenya. Discuss what local institutions can do to solve this problem.

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

Discuss the relationship between poverty and marginalization.