



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations 2017/2018

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCE

DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCES

SECOND YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR

BACHELOR OF EDUCATION (ARTS)

BACHELOR OF EDUCATION (SCIENCE)

BACHELOR OF ARTS

AGE 303: GEOGRAPHY OF DEVELOPMENT

DATE: 6/12/2017

TIME: 8:30 – 10:30 AM

INSTRUCTIONS

Answer Question One and Any Other Two Questions

QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY) (30 MARKS)

- a) Differentiate the following concepts as used in theories of development and underdevelopment
 - i. Imperialism and Dependency theories of underdevelopment. (4 marks)
 - ii. Deviation counteraction and Deviation amplification. (4 marks)
 - iii. Gross Domestic Product (GDP) and Gross National Product (GNP) (4 marks)
- b) Describe W W Rostow's Theory of economic development. (10 marks)
- c) Explain the Core-Periphery Model (2 marks)
- d) Describe Goals of development as presented by Dudley Seers and Dennis Goulet. (6 marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

Enumerate and examine the relationship between The Millennium Development Goals and Targets and Sustainable Development Goals

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

Critically examine the causes of underdevelopment in Africa. (20 marks)

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

- a) Discuss the centre-periphery phenomenon as presented by John Friedmann (1966). (10 marks)
- b) Critically examine the problem of poverty and its effect on the environment. (10 marks)

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

Using examples, evaluate the role of community participation as a people-centred development initiative. (20 marks)