



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations for 2018/2019 Academic Year

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION FOR BACHELOR OF ARTS AND EDUCATION DEGREE

UNIT AHT 420 History of pastoralism in Africa

Date:

Time:

Instructions

Answer Question 1 and any other 2 Questions

1 (a) Examine key features of pastoralism in Africa (15 marks)

(b) How did African indigenous knowledge sustain pastoralism in pre-colonial Africa (15 marks)

2. Assess positive and negative impacts of European colonialism on pastoralism in Eastern Africa (20 marks)

3. Discuss post-independence government policies and legislation enacted to promote pastoralism (20 marks)

4. Using case studies from the horn of Africa discuss why inter-ethnic conflicts is a key aspect of pastoralism (20 marks)

5. Examine the role of international development organizations and agencies in fostering a sustainable pastoralist economy in Mali, Chad and Senegal (20 marks)