



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations 2018/2019

SCHOOL OF EDUCATION

DEPARTMENT OF EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION & EDUCATIONAL
COMMUNICATION & TECHNOLOGY

FIRST YEAR SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION FOR
BACHELOR OF EDUCATION

ECT 0102: INSTRUCTIONAL METHODS

DATE:

TIME:

INSTRUCTIONS

Answer Question One and Any Other Two Questions

QUESTION ONE

- a) Outline any four (4) resources you would use in class to improve delivery process. (4 marks)
- b) With the use of relevant examples, differentiate between the following terms:
 - i. Open and closed system (4 marks)
 - ii. Teaching and training (4 marks)
 - iii. Instructional objectives and Curriculum objectives (4 marks)
- c) Identify Five series of steps a teacher has to accomplish in preparation for effective teaching. (5 marks)
- d) Identify four (4) advantages of the lecture method of teaching. (4 marks)
- e) Explain three (3) functions of a lesson plan (5marks)

QUESTION TWO

- a) Using a simple model of system, describe school as a system (10 marks)
- b) Explain how you will cater for the following learners in your classroom.

- i. Hearing Impaired (4 marks)
- ii. Emotionally disturbed (3 marks)
- iii. Visually challenged (3 marks)

QUESTION THREE

- a) By the use of relevant examples, explain the role of non verbal communication in class (10 marks)
- b) Explain the process of scheming (10 marks)

QUESTION FOUR

- a) Explain the role of instructional objectives in teaching learning process (10 marks)
- b) Explain the factors you need to put in place for discussion to be successful as a teaching method. (10 marks)

QUESTION FIVE

Illustrate how any of your teaching subjects contributes to the achievement of any five (5) goals of education in Kenya. (20 marks)