



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations for 2018/2019 Academic Year

SCHOOL OF ENVIRONMENT AND NATURAL RESOURCES MANAGEMENT

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES

**THIRD YEAR SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION FOR
BACHELOR OF ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

ECD 319: SOCIAL WORK AND HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE

DATE: 25/7/2019

TIME: 2.00-4.00 PM

INSTRUCTIONS:

Answer question ONE and any other TWO questions

QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY) (30 MARKS)

- a) Define the following terms:
 - i. Human rights (2 marks)
 - ii. Social justice (2 marks)
 - iii. Factual knowledge (2 marks)
 - iv. Social welfare (2 marks)
 - v. Refugee (2 marks)
- b) Explain five skills required for social work practice. (10 marks)
- c) Explain the purpose of resource mobilization in social work (10 marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

- a) Discuss how value and ethical principles can be applied to social work practice. (15 marks)
- b) List five international humanitarian organizations in Kenya. (5 marks)

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

Discuss the historical development of humanitarianism.

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

Discuss how international humanitarian law is used to address human rights injustices globally.

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

Discuss how the following can enhance social work practices

- a. Community organization. (10 marks)
- b. Community relations and services. (10 marks)