



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY COLLEGE

(A Constituent College of Kenyatta University)
University Examinations for 2015/2016 Academic Year

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCES

SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR DEGREE IN BACHELOR OF SCIENCE
IN COMMUNITY RESOURCE MANAGEMENT

ASC 321: SOCIAL CHANGE

DATE: 11/8/2016

TIME: 8.30-10.30 AM

INSTRUCTIONS.

Answer Question One and any other TWO questions.

QUESTION ONE

- a) "Formal education in Kenya is a product of social transformation." Argue to support or oppose this statement. (6 marks)
- b) Explain four ways in which technological change has contributed positively to Kenya's health sector. (8 marks)
- c) Describe five causes of resistance of change in an organization. (10 marks)
- d) Explain three indicators of social change. (6 marks)

QUESTION TWO

- a) Describe how the following factors have influenced social change in the society
 - i. Politics (4 marks)
 - ii. Demographic changes (4 marks)
- b) With relevant examples, describe the nature of social change in your society. (12 marks)

QUESTION THREE

- a) Explain six contributions of mass media towards realization of social change in the community. (12 marks)
- b) Explain the following factors as used in social change (8 marks)
- i. Ideological factor
 - ii. Natural factor
 - iii. Biological factor
 - iv. Geographical factor

QUESTION FOUR

Discuss how post-election violence of 2007 in Kenya brought about social change. (20 marks)

QUESTION FIVE

- a) Describe the following sources of socio-cultural change (8 marks)
- i. Beliefs
 - ii. Symbols
 - iii. Norms
 - iv. Customs
- b) Explain any three theories of social change. (12 marks)