



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations 2021/2022 Academic Year

SCHOOL OF EDUCATION

DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATIONAL COMMUNICATION TECHNOLOGY / ECE

FIRST YEAR SPECIAL / SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION FOR

BACHELOR OF EDUCATION

ECE 122: CHILD GROWTH AND DEVELOPMENT II: EARLY, MIDDLE AND LATE STAGES

DATE: 25/8/2022

TIME: 11.00-1.00 PM

INSTRUCTIONS

Answer Question ONE and any other TWO questions

QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)

- a) Discuss the first five stages of Erick Erikson's theory of psychosocial development (10 marks)
- b) Explain five factors affecting child-rearing practices (10 marks)
- c) Discuss five factors influencing cognitive development (10 marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

- a) Discuss five factors influencing physical development. (10 marks)
- b) Explain five noticeable physical changes in boys during puberty (5 marks)
- c) Explain five noticeable physical changes in girls during puberty (5 marks)

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

You have been invited during a parent's day in a pre-school in your home county to give a talk on 'tips for parents on child rearing'. Explain ten points you would include in your talk.

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

- a) Discuss the six types of play as observed by Parten (1933). (12 marks)
- b) Explain four factors contributing to sibling rivalry (8 marks)

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

- a) Discuss eight principles of child rearing (16 marks)
- b) Explain four ways a teacher can use to help children express their anger in non-aggressive ways (4 marks)