



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations for 2018/2019 Academic Year

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCES

THIRD YEAR SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION FOR

BACHELOR OF EDUCATION (ARTS)

BACHELOR OF ARTS

AHT 318: GENDER RELATIONS IN AFRICA

DATE:

TIME:

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer QUESTION ONE and any other TWO QUESTIONS

1. a) What do you understand by the term gender? (8 marks)
- b) Why did gender become a category in the history enquiry (10 marks)
- c) Briefly describe the organisation of education in colonial Africa (12 marks)
2. Describe the characteristics of an African pre-colonial family (20 marks)
3. Using the shone as a case study, describe the importance of labour and how it was accessed. (20 marks)
4. Describe how sexuality was used as an expression of political power in pre-colonial Africa (20 marks)
5. Discuss how colonialism affected the status of African men and women (20 marks)