



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations 2016/2017

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF LINGUISTICS AND LANGUAGES

**SECOND YEARS SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR BACHELOR OF
EDUCATION**

AEN 203: MORPHOLOGY, SYNTAX AND SEMANTICS

DATE: 5/6/2017

TIME: 2:00 – 4:00 PM

INSTRUCTIONS:

Answer Question One and Any Other Two Questions

QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)

- a) Distinguish between the following linguistic levels: (6 marks)
- i Syntax
 - ii Morphology
 - iii Semantics
- b) Illustrate and explain the difference between the Content and Function words (2 marks)
- c) Illustrate how a single word may be composed of: (8 marks)
- i. One morpheme
 - ii. Two morphemes
 - iii. Three morphemes
 - iv. Four morphemes
 - v. Five morphemes

- d) Change the word order of the following sentences to bring out a difference in structure as well as the meaning. (10 marks)
- i. Did he say who he was?
 - ii. He wanted to marry Jane
 - iii. I 'll have it copied within a minute
 - iv. Who has John rung up?
- e) Explain word classification according to traditional grammar and updated classification of words. (4 marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

- a) Draw two phrase structure trees representing the two meanings of the sentence. (10 marks)
- Indicate which meaning goes with which tree.
- 'The magician touched the child with the wand.'*
- b) Draw phrase structure trees for the following sentences. (10 marks)
- i. The house on the hill collapsed in the wind.
 - ii. The hot sun melted the ice.
 - iii. A fast car with twin cams sped by the children on the grassy lane.

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

- a) Words have lexical relations. Explain the word relations in:
- i. Complimentary antonyms
 - ii. Relational pairs
- b) With a relevant example explain the following meaning
- i. Social meaning
 - ii. Thematic meaning

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

- a) Illustrate **eight** ways on how inflectional morphology mark grammatical category. (16 marks)
- b) Illustrate **four** ways on derivational morphology. (4 marks)

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

- a) Illustrate and define the following concepts in relation to variations in language:
- i. Dialect
 - ii. Time
 - iii. Province
 - iv. Status
 - v. Modality
 - vi. Singularity (12 marks)
- b) Discuss four ways in which context influences meaning (8 marks)