



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations for 2019/2020 Academic Year

SCHOOL OF ENVIRONMENT AND NATURAL RESOURCES MANAGEMENT

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES

FOURTH YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR

BACHELOR OF ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES (COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT)

ECD 425 ENVIRONMENT AND INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

DATE: 21/10/2020

TIME: 8.30-10.30 AM

INSTRUCTIONS:

Answer question ONE and any other TWO questions

QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)

- a) Explain the following: -
 - i. National Sovereignty. (2 marks)
 - ii. Theories of International Relations (4 marks)
 - iii. International Environmental Governance (4 marks)
 - iv. International Relations. (2 marks)
- b) Explain the forms of a Multilateral Environmental Agreement (MEA). (6 marks)
- c) Discuss the phases a MEA goes through after a negotiation has been agreed upon. (12 marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

Citing examples, discuss the Environmental Conventions that Kenya is a signatory and in the process of implementation.

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

Discuss some of the challenges the Kenyan Government faces in the implementation of Multilateral Environmental Agreements (MEAs) that have been ratified.

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

Global Environmental Governance (GEG) is an environmental political tool which does not guarantee peace in the face of International Environmental threats. Discuss.

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

Citing their respective roles, explain the organs of the United Nations Organization (UNO) in as far as international relations is concerned.