



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations 2018/2019

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF FASHION DESIGN

THIRD YEAR SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION FOR
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN COMMUNITY RESOURCE MANAGEMENT.

HCR 307: LEADERSHIP AND MANAGEMENT IN COMMUNITY PRACTICE.

DATE:

TIME:

INSTRUCTIONS:

This paper consists of **FIVE** questions

Answer **QUESTION 1** and any other **TWO** questions

Question 1 carries 30 marks

Question 2-5 carry 20 marks each

QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY) (30 MARKS)

- a) Outline the importance of management in organizations. (5 marks)
- b) Explain five important characteristics of effective leadership. (5 marks)
- c) Describe five leadership styles. (5 marks)
- d) Explain five strategies of effective change management. (10 marks)
- e) State five characteristics of management. (5 marks)

QUESTION TWO

- a) Demonstrate the importance of leadership development in community practice. (10 marks)
- b) Citing relevant examples analyze the process of identifying community leaders. (10 marks)

QUESTION THREE

Leaders are not born, they are made. Discuss.

(20 marks)

QUESTION FOUR

Discuss five leadership theories and outline their strengths and limitations.

(20 marks)

QUESTION FIVE

Explain emerging trends in leadership that affect community development.

(20 marks)