



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations 2018/2019

SCHOOL OF EDUCATION

DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY, SPECIAL NEEDS EDUCATION

SECOND YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR

DIPLOMA IN EDUCATION

EPS 0202 GUIDANCE AND COUNSELING

DATE: 16/4/2019

TIME: 8.30-10.30 AM

INSTRUCTIONS

Answer Question One and Any Other Two Questions

QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)

- a) Define the following terms (8 marks)
 - i. Counseling
 - ii. Guidance
 - iii. Unconditional positive regard
 - iv. Counselee
- b) Explain what confidentiality entails during counseling (8 marks)
- c) Outline three advantages of carrying out group counseling (6 marks)
- d) Highlight five roles played by career counselor in secondary schools (8 marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

- a) Highlight challenges you would encounter when carrying out group counseling (10 marks)
- b) Discuss five ethical considerations a counsellor should observe during counseling (10 marks)

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

- a) Discuss the meaning of silence of a client during counseling process (10 marks)
- b) Explain circumstance under which a counselor may refer client to another counselor (10 marks)

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

- a) As a teacher identify key issues among students which will call for intervention through counseling (10 marks)
- b) In light with historical development of guidance and counseling, describe five groups of people tasked with counseling in the African traditional society (10 marks)

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

Discus one theory of counseling under the following headings (20 marks)

- a) View of human nature
- b) Goals of a counselor
- c) Major techniques used in counseling