



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations 2018/2019

SCHOOL OF EDUCATION

DEPARTMENT OF EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION & EDUCATIONAL
COMMUNICATION & TECHNOLOGY

FIRST YEAR SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION FOR
BACHELOR OF EDUCATION

ECE 104: SOCIAL INTERACTION IN EARLY CHILDHOOD

DATE: 26/9/2019

TIME: 2.00-4.00 PM

INSTRUCTIONS

Answer Question One and Any Other Two Questions

QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY)

Define the following terms citing an example

a)

- | | | |
|------|------------------------|-----------|
| i) | Negative reinforcement | (2 marks) |
| ii) | Socialization | (2 marks) |
| iii) | Realism | (2 marks) |
| iv) | Popularity | (2 marks) |

b) Briefly describe

- | | | |
|------|---|-----------|
| i. | The social exchange theory. | (6 marks) |
| ii. | Authoritarian parenting | (6 marks) |
| iii. | Three major factors that influence behavior change in relation to imitation and modeling. | (6 marks) |
| iv. | Three basic components of personality structure according to Sigmund Freud. | (6 marks) |

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

- a) Compare and contrast boys' and girls' friendship from childhood through adolescence. (10 marks)

- b) "Choice of disciplinary measures depends on various factors: Discuss (10 marks)

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

- a) From the view of Ellen Galinsky's theory of parenting stages, explain **six** factors that are likely to influence undesirable behavior in some youth. (12 marks)

- b) Outline **Eight** characteristics of children with secure attachment. (8 marks)

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

Citing relevant examples summarize **FIVE** reasons why you think it is necessary for early childhood professionals to be conversant with matters concerning social interaction in early childhood

(20 marks)

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

- a) Explain any **FIVE** probable effects of HIV and AIDS in the interaction between an affected mother and her HIV negative child. (10 marks)
- b) Briefly explain **FIVE** temperamental aspects that can be observed in infants. (10 marks)