



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations for 2018/2019 Academic Year

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCES

THIRD YEAR SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION FOR

BACHELOR OF EDUCATION (ARTS)

BACHELOR OF ARTS

AHT 319: TRANSFORMATION OF EUROPE

DATE:

TIME:

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer QUESTION ONE and any other TWO QUESTIONS

1. a) Examine the social, political and economic factors that triggered the renaissance in Europe (15 marks)
 b) How did Germany cause the first world war (15 marks)
2. Critically assess the impact of the Vienna congress on international relations in Europe prior to 1850 (20 marks)
3. Assess the role of Von Bismarck in German unification (20 marks)
4. Discuss the debate that it was the Versailles treaty of 1919 that laid the structural factors that caused the Second world war (20 marks)
5. Examine the impact of the cold war on contemporary Europe (20 marks)