



# MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations 2017/2018

## SCHOOL OF EDUCATION

### DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY, SPECIAL NEEDS EDUCATION AND EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION

#### AUGUST SESSION EXAMINATION FOR BACHELOR OF EDUCATION (EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION)

#### ECE 202: INSTRUCTIONAL MEDIA

DATE: SCHOOL BASED

TIME:

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#### INSTRUCTIONS

Answer Question One and Any Other Two Questions

#### QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)

- a) Describe the stages of communication in reference to early childhood education (6 marks)
- b) Explain three types of non-verbal communication (6 marks)
- c) Show how preschool teachers would use real things in teaching and learning (6 marks)
- d) “Motion pictures help learners see things in its real perspective”. Interpret this statement (6 marks)
- e) Describe five qualities of appropriate instructional media that can be used in preschool classrooms. (6 marks)

#### QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

Justify the need for e-learning in early childhood education in Kenya (20 marks)

#### QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

Examine the factors which may influence the use of computers for instruction in lower primary schools (20 marks)

**QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)**

You have been requested to give a speech to preschool teachers on the characteristics of appropriate learning resource centre that can be established in your schools. Summarize the main points you will share with them. (20 marks)

**QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)**

“County government should promote the use of electronic media in preschools and in lower primary schools”. Justify this statement with reference to the county government’s role in early childhood education. (20 marks)