



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY COLLEGE

(A Constituent College of Kenyatta University)

University Examinations 2015/2016

SCHOOL OF EDUCATION

DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATIONAL MANAGEMENT AND CURRICULUM STUDIES

SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR diploma in EDUCATION

EPS 0102: DEVELOPMENTAL PSYCHOLOGY

Date: SCHOOL BASED

Time:

INSTRUCTIONS

Question ONE is compulsory

Answer any TWO other questions

1.
 - a) Explain the main features of embryonic stage of prenatal development (10 marks)
 - b) Describe the relationship between Growth and development (6 marks)
 - c) Explain four principals of human development (8 marks)
 - d) Explain three disadvantages of using observation as a research design (6 marks)
2.
 - a) Using examples explain the following terms as used cognitive development (10 marks)
 - i) Conservation
 - ii) Object permanency
 - iii) Centralization
 - iv) Hypothetical deductive reasoning
 - v) Assmilation

- b) Explain the stages of psychosexual stages of personality development according to Sigmund Freud (10 marks)
3. a) Describe three types of attachment in children (9 marks)
- b) Identify six causes of heightened emotionality in adolescent. (11 marks)
4. a) Define the term moral development. (2 marks)
- b) Describe the first two levels of moral development according to Kohlberg's theory. (10 marks)
- c) Explain four importance of play in growing children. (8 marks)
5. a) Describe the principle that development follows two directional process. (6 marks)
- b) Explain how the following maternal characteristic can affect unborn child (8 marks)
- i. Nutrition
 - ii. Maternal stress
 - iii. Age
 - iv. prolonged labour
- c) Describe the following identity statuses of adolescence (6 marks)
- i) Identity diffusion
 - ii) Identity foreclosure
 - iii) Identity moratorium