



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations 2018/2019

SCHOOL OF EDUCATION

DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY, SPECIAL NEEDS EDUCATION

**FIRST YEAR SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION FOR
BACHELOR OF EDUCATION(SPECIAL NEED EDUCATION)**

ESN 100: DEVELOPMENT OF SPECIAL NEEDS EDUCATION

DATE: 31/7/2019

TIME: 2.00-4.00 PM

INSTRUCTIONS

1. Write your answers in the answer booklet provided
2. SECTION A is compulsory
3. Answer any other TWO questions from section B

SECTION A: COMPULSORY (30 MARKS)

QUESTION ONE

- a) Discuss ten general causes of handicapping conditions in children (10 marks)
- b) Outline ten categories of Children Living under Extremely Difficult Circumstances(10 marks)
- c) Discuss five causes of Giftedness and Talentedness in children. (10 marks)

SECTION B: ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS

QUESTION TWO

- a) Examine the educational interventions for learners who are Gifted and Talented. (10 marks)
- b) Discuss the educational considerations for learners with Visual Impairments. (10 marks)

QUESTION THREE

- a) Discuss ten intervention measures that a classroom teacher would put in place for learners with Hearing Impairments (10 marks)
- b) Explain ten specialized services for learners with special needs. (10 marks)

QUESTION FOUR

- a) Discuss ten arguments in support of inclusive education. (10 marks)
- b) Analyze ten characteristics that a teacher is likely to observe in a learner with voice disorders. (10 marks)

QUESTION FIVE

- a) Describe ten categories of physically handicapping conditions. (10 marks)
- b) Discuss ten characteristics of learners with emotional and behavior disorders (10 marks)