



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations for 2019/2020 Academic Year

SCHOOL OF ENVIRONMENT AND NATURAL RESOURCES MANAGEMENT

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES

THIRD YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR

BACHELOR OF ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

ECD 319: SOCIAL WORK AND HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE

DATE: 11/11/2020

TIME: 8.30-10.30 AM

INSTRUCTIONS:

Answer question ONE and any other TWO questions

QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY) (30 MARKS)

- a) Explain the sources of funding for humanitarian aid. (10 marks)
- b) Explain the potential effects of humanitarian aid on African countries that are undergoing conflicts. (10 marks)
- c) Describe the requirements for the establishment of a national red cross and red crescent society in a country. (10 marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

As a hiring manager working for the International Federation of Social workers, explain the personality traits that you would be looking for when recruiting applicants for social work positions.

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

Discuss the historical background of humanitarian aid.

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

Discuss the various initiatives by the humanitarian community aimed at improving accountability and quality in humanitarian action.

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

Discuss the core principles that govern the way humanitarian response is carried out in Kenya.