



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations 2018/2019
SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF FASHION DESIGN

FOURTH YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN COMMUNITY RESOURCE MANAGEMENT

HCR 412: RESOURCE MANAGEMENT FOR URBAN COMMUNITIES

DATE:

TIME:

INSTRUCTIONS

This paper consists of **five questions**.

Answer Question 1 and any other **two** questions

Question 1 carries 30 marks

Question 2-5 carry 20 marks each

1. a) Explain the following terms
 - i) Integrated Urban Development [4 marks]
 - ii) Urban dividends [4 marks]
 - iii) cost-sharing [4 marks]
- b) Describe three (3) factors that affect the implementation of sustainable urban development Globally [6 marks]
- c) Climate change is a big challenge for sustainable urban areas. Expound [6 marks]
- d) Describe three (3) phases of urban development strategic planning [6 marks]
2. a) As we move forward, urban resource development faces enormous current and future challenges. Discuss [14 marks]
- b) Citing examples, discuss 3 stresses urban people face [6 marks]

3. a) Giving examples, discuss 4 features of unsustainable urban centers [12 marks]
b) Discuss 4 strategies to be taken towards achieving sustainable cities [8 marks]
4. a) Citing examples, discuss 5 characteristics of Integrated Urban Development [15 marks]
b) By 2050, Africa's urban population is expected to triple to approximately 1.23 billion People or 60% of the total population. Expound the threats posed by predominantly urban Population [5 marks]
5. Sustainable development is becoming popular as far as Resources management for urban communities, as a newly employed staff at Drylands Natural Resources Centre (DNRC), which is a local NGO promoting sustainable development in Makueni, county. Discuss
- a.) 4 sustainable principles [12 marks]
b.) The three legged stool of sustainability. [8 marks]