



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations for 2022/2023 Academic Year

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

**SUPPLEMENTARY/SPECIAL EXAMINATION FOR THIRD YEAR FIRST
SEMESTER
BACHELOR OF EDUCATION**

AGE 303: GEOGRAPHY OF DEVELOPMENT

DATE: 7/3/2023

TIME: 2.00 – 4.00 PM

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer QUESTION ONE and any other TWO QUESTIONS.

QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)

- a) Define the term sustainable development (4 marks)
- b) Distinguish Gross National production and Gross Domestic production (6 marks)
- c) Outline indicators of development according to United Nations (8 marks)
- c) Explain any three features of the dependencia theory of development (6 marks)
- d) Explain any three modern views on imperialism (6 marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

- a) Discuss the place of import substitution strategy in promoting industrialization (10 marks)
- b) Explain the role of elite in causing underdevelopment in a country (10 marks)

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

- a) Explain imperialism and dependency theories as causes of underdevelopment in third world countries (10 marks)
- b) Describe globalization as a cause of underdevelopment in the third world countries (10 marks)

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

- a) Explain the core-periphery relationship as the cause of underdevelopment (10 marks)
- b) What are the causes of the debt crisis in Africa (10 marks)

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

- a) Discuss the impact of popular participation in rural development Africa. (10 marks)
- b) Discuss main obstacles to development in most sub Saharan Countries (10 marks)