



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY
University Examinations 2019/2020 Academic Year
SCHOOL OF HOSPITALITY AND TOURISM MANAGEMENT
DEPARTMENT OF HOSPITALITY MANAGEMENT
THIRD YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR
DIPLOMA IN HOSPITALITY AND TOURISM MANAGEMENT
DHTM 021: PEOPLES AND CULTURE OF EAST AFRICA

DATE: 27/10/2020

TIME:

INSTRUCTIONS

Answer Question One and Any Other Two Questions

QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY) (30 MARKS)

- a) Define of terms (6 marks)
 - i) Cultural tourism
 - ii) Culture
 - iii) Cultural relativism
- b) Name five Bantu speakers in Kenya (5 marks)
- c) Differentiate between material and non-material culture (4 marks)
- d) State five characteristics of the samburu people (5 marks)
- e) Name four areas that the Luos are concentrated (5 marks)
- f) Name any six subtribes of the Mijikenda people (3 marks)
- g) List six highland Nilotes (3 marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

- a) Explain five reasons why understanding culture is important (10 marks)
- b) Discuss five reasons for the migration of the Cushites from their original homeland into Kenya (10 marks)

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

- a) Discuss the four subgroups of the Luo (10 marks)
- b) Explain five reasons for the migration of the Nilotes in to Kenya (10 marks)

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

- a) Discuss five effects of the migration and settlement of Kenyan communities in Kenya (10 marks)
- b) Explain five economic reasons of migration and settlement of Kenyan societies (10 marks)

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

- a) Describe the migration and settlement of the Maasai (10 marks)
- b) Elaborate on five reasons for the migration of the bantus from their original homeland to Kenya (10 marks)



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY
University Examinations 2019/2020 Academic Year
SCHOOL OF HOSPITALITY AND TOURISM MANAGEMENT
DEPARTMENT OF HOSPITALITY MANAGEMENT
THIRD YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR
DIPLOMA IN HOSPITALITY AND TOURISM MANAGEMENT
DHTM 027: FOOD PRODUCTION LAB

DATE: 26/10/2020

TIME: 2:00 – 4:00 PM

INSTRUCTIONS

Answer Question One and Any Other Two Questions

QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY) (30 MARKS)

- a) Define the following terms (10 marks)
- i) Bouquet garni
 - ii) Stock
 - iii) Sauce
 - iv) Blanching
 - v) Seal
- b) Name four kitchen equipment used in food preparation (4 marks)
- c) State four reasons for cooking food (4 marks)
- d) Enumerate four advantages of using wood as a fuel (4 marks)
- e) Using appropriate colour codes, classify chopping boards (6 marks)
- f) Suggest a suitable method of cooking the following foods (2 marks)
- i) Tough cuts of meat
 - ii) Bread rolls

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

- a) Discuss five factors to consider when buying kitchen equipment (10 marks)
- b) Giving examples in each case, discuss five methods of cooking vegetables (10 marks)

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

- a) Explain five characteristics of kitchen personnel (10 marks)
- b) Elaborate on five guidelines for deep frying. (10 marks)

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

- a) Explain five safety hazards in the kitchen (10 marks)
- b) Describe five points to consider when using fuel and energy conservation (10 marks)

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

- a) Discuss five factors to consider when selecting cooking methods (10 marks)
- b) Draw a menu for a three course meal to be served during a luncheon for university guests (10 marks)



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations 2019/2020 Academic Year

SCHOOL OF HOSPITALITY AND TOURISM MANAGEMENT

DEPARTMENT OF HOSPITALITY MANAGEMENT

**THIRD YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR
DIPLOMA IN HOSPITALITY AND TOURISM MANAGEMENT**

DHTM 027A: FOOD PRODUCTION THEORY III

DATE: 22/10/2020

TIME: 8:30 – 10:30 AM

INSTRUCTIONS

Answer Question One and Any Other Two Questions

QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY) (30 MARKS)

- a) Your manager has requested you to prepare pancakes for forty guests for 4 o'clock tea.

Using the recipe below,

Draw a table to calculate the total cost of the dish

Include the following:

- | | |
|------------------------------------|-----------|
| i) Name of the dish | (1 mark) |
| ii) Ingredients | (3 marks) |
| iii) Quantity required | (6 marks) |
| iv) Unit of purchase | (3 marks) |
| v) Cost per unit | (3 marks) |
| vi) Cost of quantity required | (6 marks) |
| vii) Total cost of the dish | (3 marks) |
| viii) Calculate the profit at 30 % | (4 marks) |
| ix) Calculate the selling price | (1 mark) |

b) Recipe for pancakes

Ingredients	quantities
Wheat four	250g
Eggs	3
Whole milk	600ml
Margarine	85g
Oil for frying	200ml
Sugar	125g

Given that,

Wheat flour	60 per kg
Eggs	ksh 11 each
Margarine	ksh 150 per kg
Milk	ksh 80 per litre
Oil	ksh 18 per litre
Sugar	ksh 130 per kg

SECTION B: ANSWER ANY OTHER TWO QUESTIONS

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

- a) Discuss six components of a recipe (12 marks)
- b) Describe the structure of menus (8 marks)

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

- a) Explain the key features of a table d'hôte menu (10 marks)
- b) Explain five points to observe when making a time plan. (10 marks)

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

- a) Highlight ten previous preparation tasks. (10 marks)
- b) Describe five characteristics of a menu. (10 marks)

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

- a) Discuss five factors to consider when planning a menu. (10 marks)
- b) Describe five common mistakes in the menu copy. (10 marks)



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations 2019/2020 Academic Year

SCHOOL OF HOSPITALITY AND TOURISM MANAGEMENT

DEPARTMENT OF HOSPITALITY MANAGEMENT

THIRD YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR

DIPLOMA IN HOSPITALITY AND TOURISM MANAGEMENT

DHTM 053: INTRODUCTION TO THE HISTORY OF EAST AFRICA

DATE: 26/10/2020

TIME: 8:30 – 10:30 AM

INSTRUCTIONS

Answer Question One and Any Other Two Questions

QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)

- a) State six reasons that made early visitors to come to East Africa (6 marks)
- b) Draw the structure of the Portuguese rule (5 marks)
- c) List five factors that led to decline of some City States (5 marks)
- d) State five reasons why Omani Arabs came to East Africa (5 marks)
- e) Highlight five reasons why the Portuguese came to East Africa (5 marks)
- f) Highlight four reasons why the Portuguese failed to spread Christianity in Kenya (4 marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

- a) Explain five social factors that caused the scramble for East Africa (10 marks)
- b) Describe five factors which contributed to the rise and growth of the coastal city states (10 marks)

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

- a) Explain six effects of the Portuguese rule on the East African coast (12 marks)
- b) Discuss four methods used by Europeans to acquire colonies in Africa (8 marks)

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

- a) Explain six problems experienced by Missionaries in Kenya (12 marks)
- b) Discuss four methods the British employed to occupy Kenya (8 marks)

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

- a) Explain five reasons why the Kamba were involved in the long-distance trade (10 marks)
- b) Elaborate on five reasons for building the Kenya Ugandan railway (10 marks)