



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations for 2018/2019 Academic Year

SCHOOL OF ENVIRONMENT AND NATURAL RESOURCES MANAGEMENT

**DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES AND COMMUNITY
DEVELOPMENT**

**SECOND YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR
BACHELOR OF ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES & COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

ECD 212: SOCIAL CHANGE & ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT

DATE: 29/4/2019

TIME: 2:00 – 4:00 PM

INSTRUCTIONS: Answer question ONE and any other TWO questions

QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY) (30 MARKS)

- a) Explain the following terms:
- i) Social action (2 marks)
 - ii) Geographical determinism (2 marks)
 - iii) Effectors (2 marks)
 - iv) Marxism (2 marks)
 - v) Green revolution (2 marks)
- b) Differentiate between *Progress* and *Development*. (10 marks)
- c) Explain five impacts of industrialization on society (10 marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

Citing relevant examples, discuss how the following factors can influence social change.

- i) Population (10 marks)
- ii) Education (10 marks)

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

Discuss how community dialogue can be used to tackle environmental challenges within Machakos County.

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

- a) Citing relevant examples, discuss the barriers to social change (15 marks)
- b) Explain the benefits of involving communities in directed change. (5 marks)

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

Discuss social change outcome indicators associated with devolution in Kenya